Table A-1. Intramural R&D performance, by type of nonprofit organization (NPO), and source of funds: fiscal year 1997

		Federal	State and local	Nonprofit	Universities		Other
Type of NPO	Total	Government	government	organizations	& colleges	Industry	sources <sup>1</sup>
	[In millions of dollars]						
Total	7,349	3,708	173	411	48	823	2,184
Research institutes	4,839	2,435	126	245	18	458	1,557
Hospitals, subtotal	1,428	779	27	115	29	309	169
University-affiliated hospitals	464	271	17	29	1	71	75
Other voluntary nonprofit hospitals	965	508	10	86	28	238	94
Private foundations	458	255	19	48		42	94
Other nonprofit organizations <sup>2</sup>	624	239	1	3	1	14	365

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Other sources of funds include organizations' own funds, gifts, grants, or contracts received from private individuals, and all foreign sources.

**KEY:** --= Less than \$ 0.5 million

**NOTE:** Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals.

**SOURCE:** National Science Foundation/Division of Science Resources Studies, Survey of R&D Funding & Performance by Nonprofit Organizations, 1996 and 1997.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Other nonprofit organizations include professional and technical societies, academies of science or engineering, science exhibitors, academic consortia, industrial consortia, and trade associations.